CLAIMS:

1. A therapeutic or diagnostic composition, comprising an excipient or pharmaceutical additive and a compound having the following formula:

$$H_3C - R_1 - (CH_2)_2 - R_2$$

wherein $\ensuremath{R_1}$ is selected from the group consisting of

wherein R_2 is selected from the group consisting of

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
O & O & O \\
\hline
O & & & \\
\hline
O & & & \\
\hline
O & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
O & & O \\
\hline
H_2 & & & \\
\hline
O & Cat^+ \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
O & Cat^+ \\
\hline
O & Cat^+ \\
\end{array}$$

Methylenediphosphonate,

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O & O & O \\
\hline
O & C & P & O \\
\hline
O & Cat^{+} & O^{-}Cat^{+}
\end{array}$$

Difluoromethylenediphosphonate,

and

Monofluoromethylenediphosphonate,

and wherein Cat+ represents one or more organic or mineral cations, comprising the proton, identical or different, in

the same compound, excepting 3-methyl-3-butene-1-yl-difluoromethylenediphosphonate, and 3-methyl-3-butene-1-yl-methylenediphosphonate.

- 2. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said excipient or pharmaceutical additive is a vaccine adjuvant.
- 3. The composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition can be safely administered to a primate.
- 4 A method for selectively inhibiting Ty9 δ 2 lymphocytes, comprising:

contacting said Ty982 lymphocytes with an effective amount of the composition according to claim 1.

- 5. A method for treating a patient that suffer from a pathology that activates $T\gamma 9\delta 2$ lymphocytes, comprising:
- administering to said patient in need thereof an effective amount of the composition according to claim 1.
- 6. A method for treating a pathology leading to an activation of $T\gamma9\delta2$ lymphocytes in a primate, comprising:

administering to said primate in need thereof an effective amount of the composition according to claim 1.

7. A method for treating parasitosis in a primate, comprising:

administering to said primate in need thereof an effective amount of the composition according to claim 1.

- 8. The method according to claim 6, wherein said parasitosis is selected from the group consisting of malaria, visceral leishmaniosis, toxoplasmosis.
- 9. A method for treating an autoimmune malady in a primate, comprising:

administering to said primate in need thereof an effective amount of the composition according to claim 1.

- 10. The method according to claim 8, wherein said malady is behoet malady.
- 11. A method for selectively inhibiting $T\gamma 9\delta 2$ lymphocytes in an extracorporeal medium, comprising:

contacting said T $\gamma 9\delta 2$ lymphocytes in said extracorporeal medium with an effective amount of the composition according to claim 1.

12. A method for inhibiting polyclonal proliferation of Ty982 lymphocytes, comprising:

contacting said $T\gamma 9\delta 2$ lymphocytes with an effective amount of the composition according to claim 1.